

Decreasing the Feedback Loop with Smart Tree Inventories

Presented by:
Josh Behounek

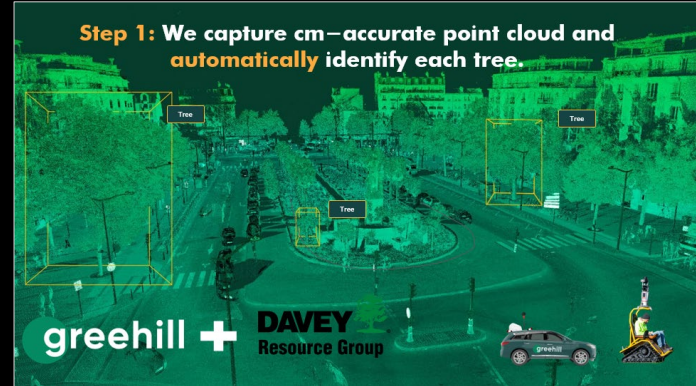


**Right
Decision,
at the
Right Time,
on the
Right Tree**

*Technology won't replace arborists but
arborists who use technology will replace
arborist who do not.*

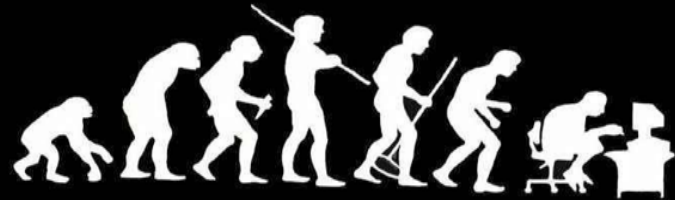


Something, somewhere went terribly wrong.



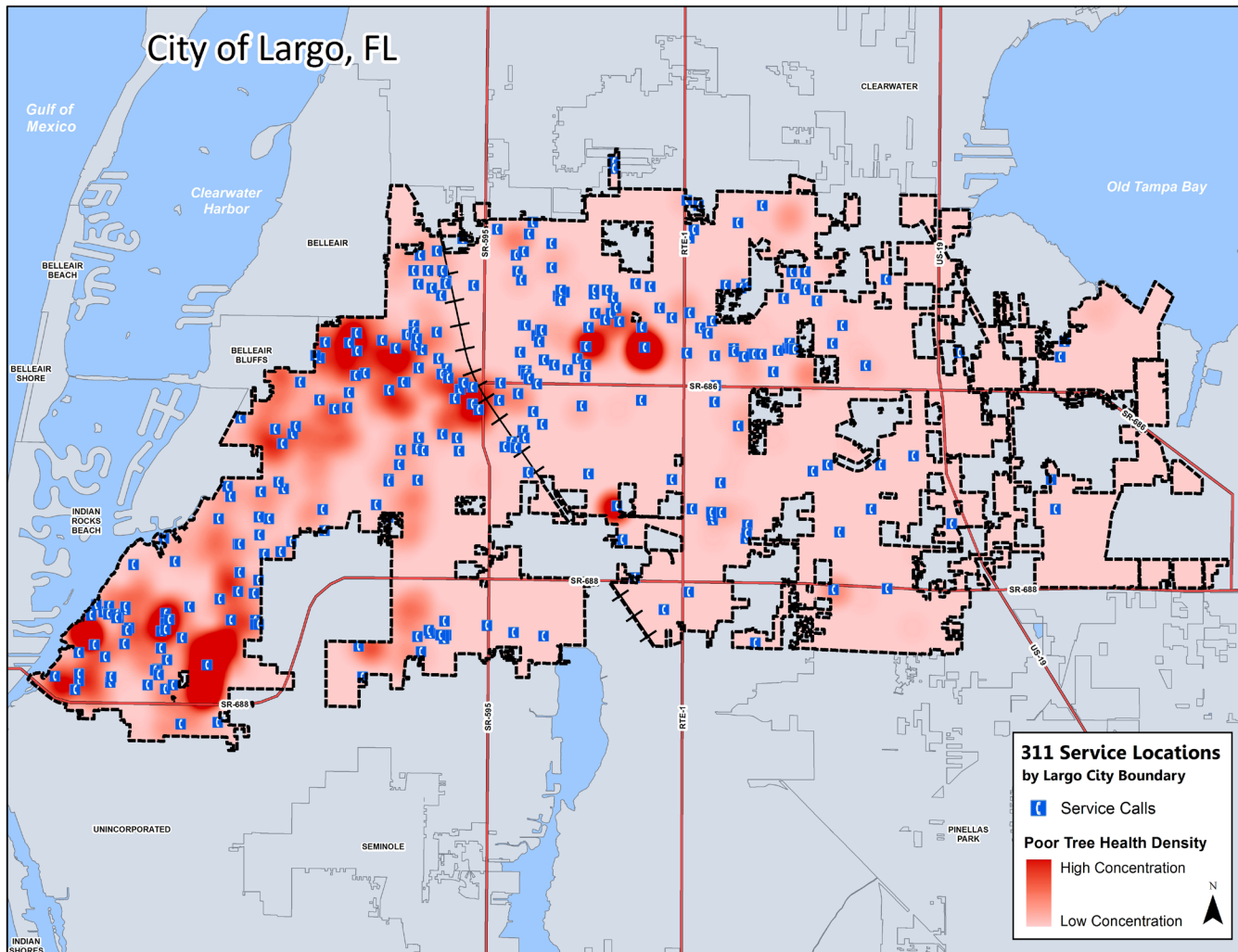
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Something, somewhere went terribly wrong


City of Largo, FL



311 Service Locations by Largo City Boundary

 Service Calls

Poor Tree Health Density

 High Concentration

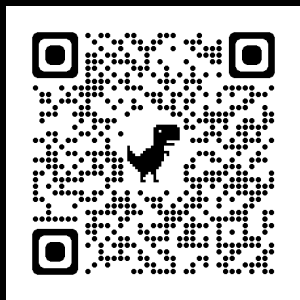
 Low Concentration





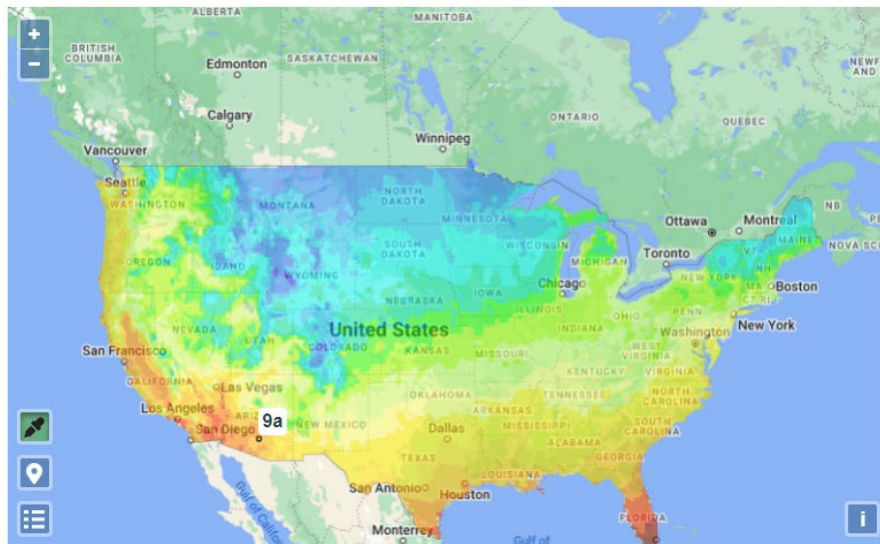
Arizona

- ~ 8.6* F Increase
- 40-60 additional extreme heat days
- More Megadroughts



[Davey.com/climate](https://davey.com/climate)

Future Plant Hardiness Zones



Estimated Scenario: Best Worst

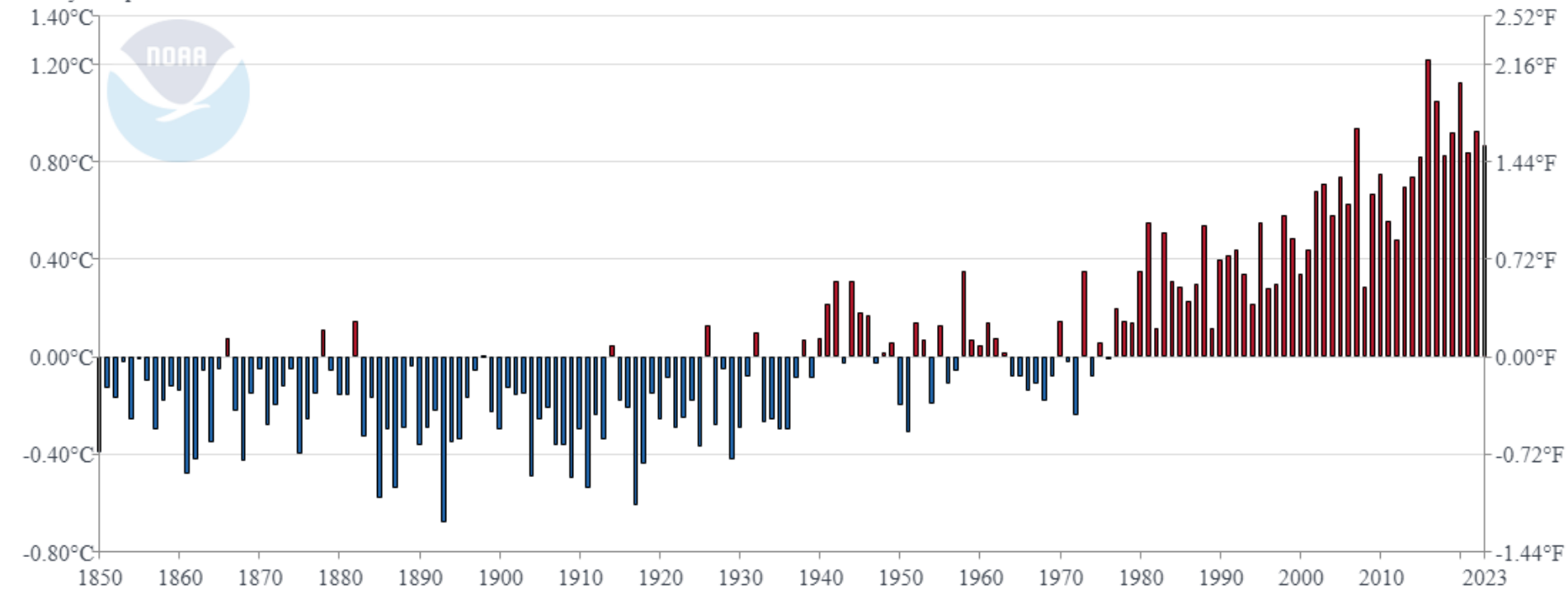
Transparency

1980-2009 2010-2039 2040-2069 2070-2099

< Previous || Next >

Global Land and Ocean

January Temperature Anomalies



Climate Feedback Loops can be Positive or Negative



A climate feedback is an important part of the Earth system and can set up a loop that influences the type of change. Negative feedback loops help maintain a fairly constant level within the system. Positive feedback loops accelerate or amplify a change.

Tucson Tree Equity Scores

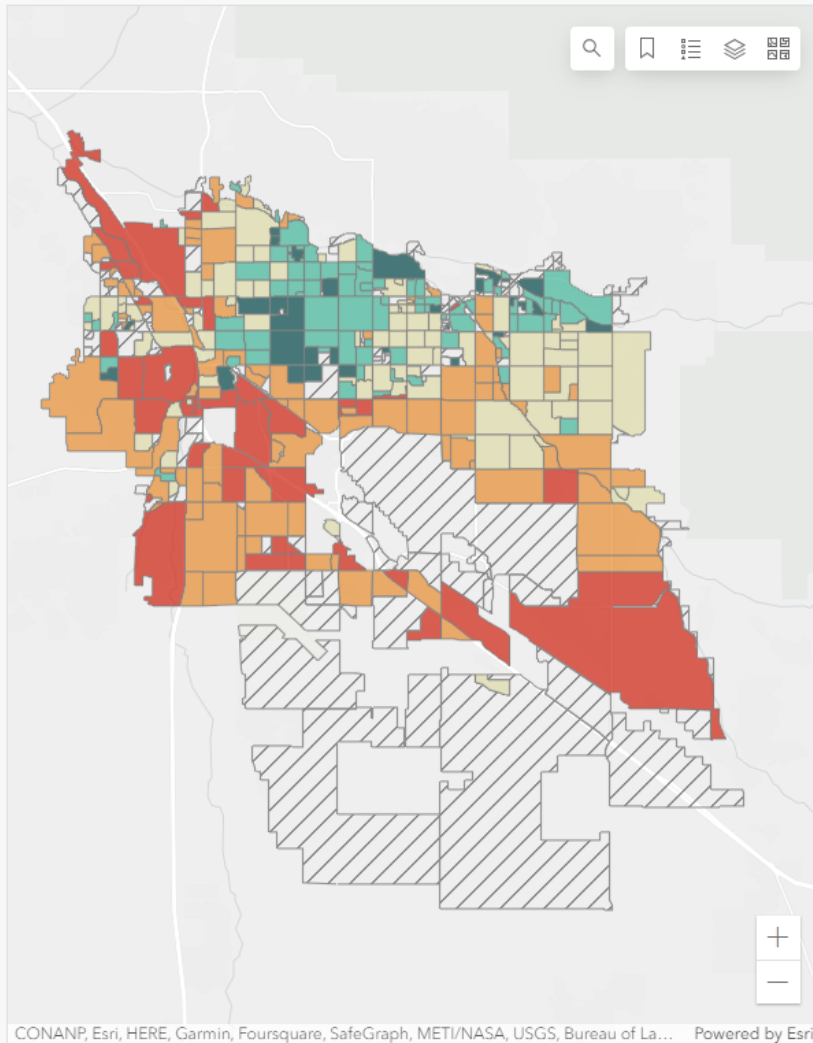


Tree Equity Scores for Tucson neighborhoods

This dashboard was developed using American Forests' Tree Equity Score methodology. The scores are a metric that informs the city on how well we are delivering equitable tree cover to all our residents. The score combines "measures of tree canopy cover and priority for trees in urban neighborhoods. It is derived from tree canopy cover, climate, demographic and socioeconomic data." ([American Forests, 2020](#))

Definitions:

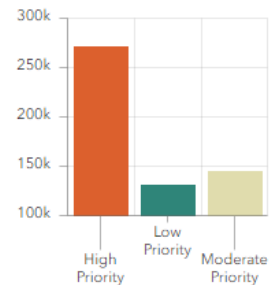
Tree Equity Score (0-100): A score of 100 means tree equity has been achieved in this neighborhood. Lower scores indicate neighborhoods in greatest need of improved canopy. This metric is only calculated in



Tree Equity Achieved in

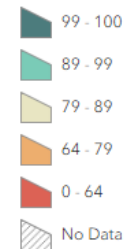
30

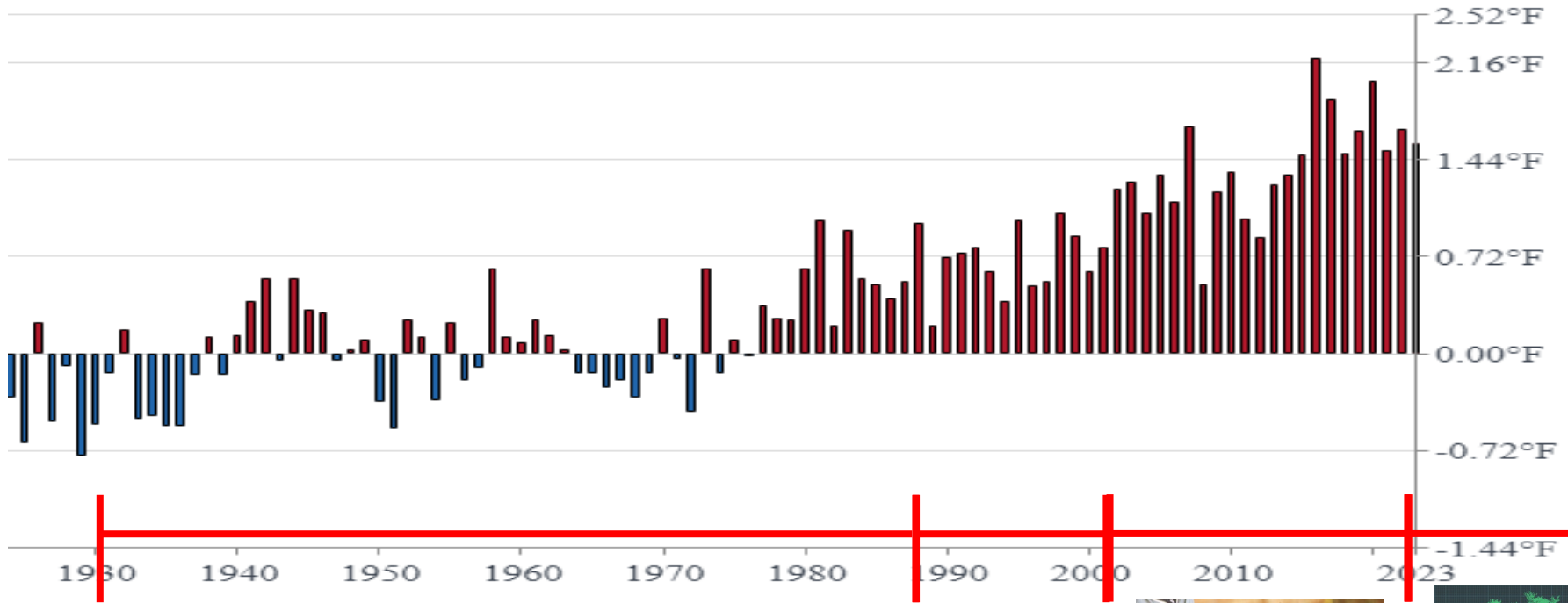
of 466 neighborhoods



Priority by Popu...

Tree Equity Scores by Neighborhood





Summary of Tree Survey of the City of Newark, New York,
 Conducted from 1927 to 1933, inclusive.

It was found impracticable to scale the distances as an attempt had been made to
 scale the trees on the fully steep sections of the distance between them, on the
 ground as indicated approximately above each tree. Therefore trees 10 feet apart were
 only used on the fully steep as trees 10 to 15 feet apart. All distances
 not determined by scaling.

All figures and tree diameters should be replaced by survey angles, Super Tables or least
 squares adjusted to least thirty feet apart.

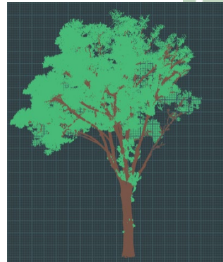
All of these trees should be removed, the removal of some of the Super
 and other trees to be done in the course of the cleanup. Care must be taken when
 to least not to injure adjacent trees.

All of the transplants are dangerous and must be removed immediately.

All of the angles are more or less subject to shifting roots and they must be taken
 to account in any survey.

None of the trees marked with a circled X must be pruned as soon as possible for many years and
 dangerous limbs are present.

These trees are dangerous and must be removed as soon as possible to prevent injury
 to persons. (Circled X) should apply only to those trees marked with a circled X.



Software & Hardware Constraints



1973



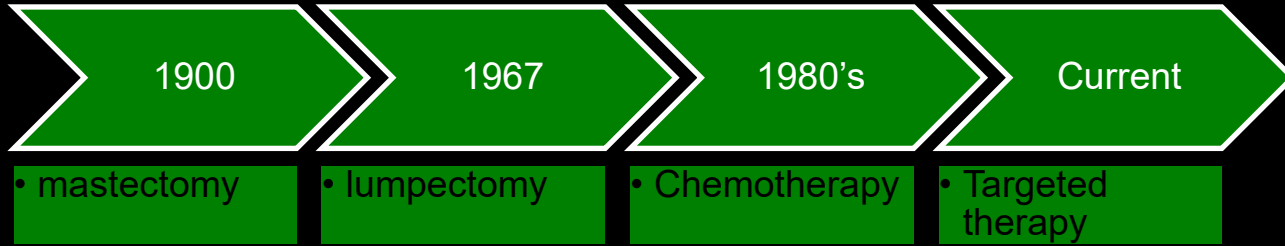
1993



2004

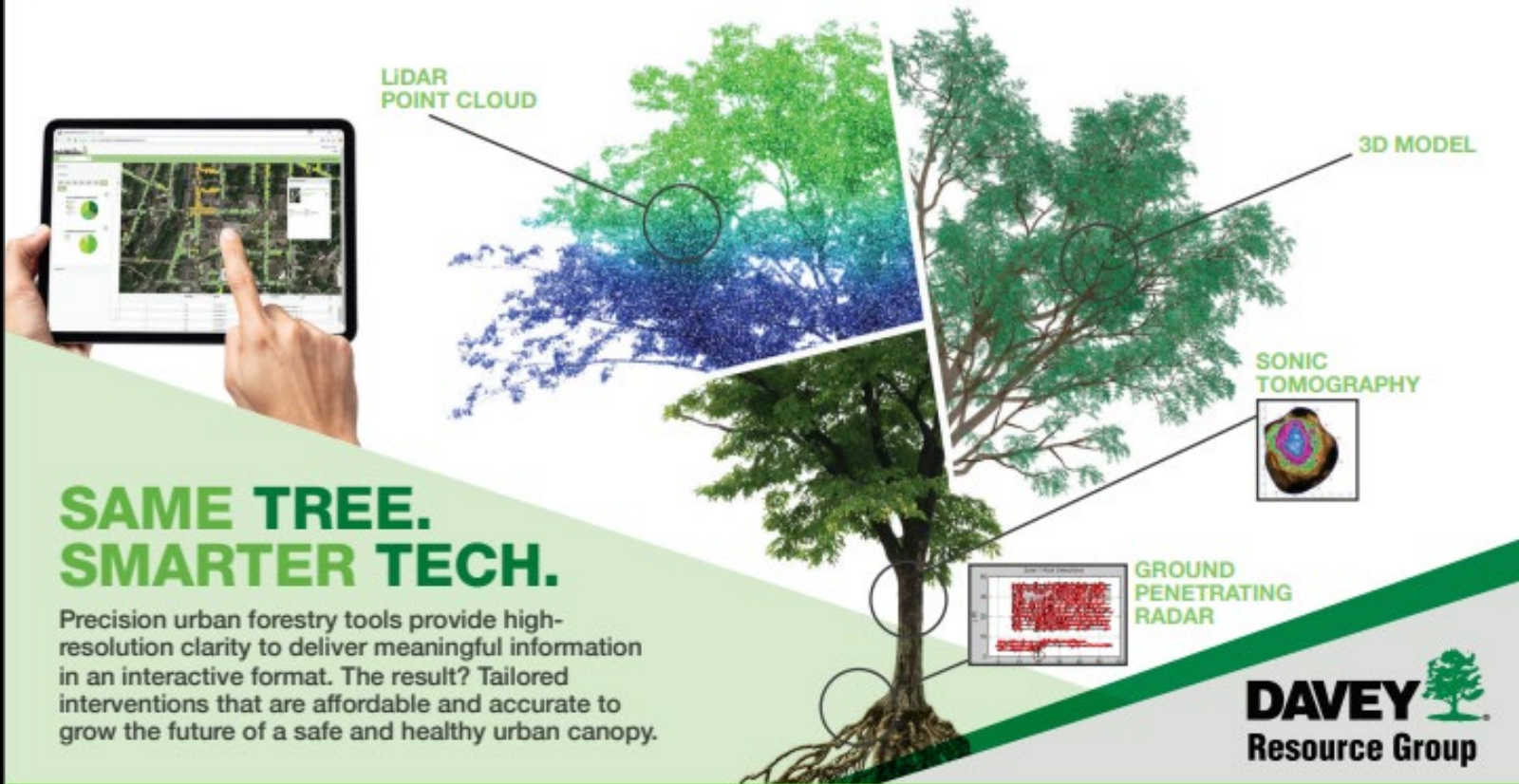


2007



Dates	Test	Age	Frequency
Pre 1980	Breast self-exam (BSE)	Start during high school years	Monthly
	Clinical breast exam (CBE)	20 and over	"Periodically"
	Mammogram (starting in 1976)	35 - 39	Only if personal history of breast cancer
		40 - 49	May have mammogram if they or their mother or sisters had breast cancer
		50 and over	May have mammograms yearly

October 2015 - present ^{***,***}	Mammogram	40 - 44	Women in this age group should have the choice to start annual screening with mammograms if they wish to do so. The risks of screening as well as the potential benefits should be considered.
		45 - 54	Yearly
		55 and over	Every 2 years; women should also have the chance to continue yearly screening if they choose to. Screening mammograms should continue as long as a woman is in good health and is expected to live at least 10 more years.




SAME TREE. SMARTER TECH.

Precision urban forestry tools provide high-resolution clarity to deliver meaningful information in an interactive format. The result? Tailored interventions that are affordable and accurate to grow the future of a safe and healthy urban canopy.

CONTACT DAVEY RESOURCE GROUP TO LEARN MORE ABOUT OUR
ADVANCED URBAN FORESTRY TECHNOLOGY SOLUTIONS

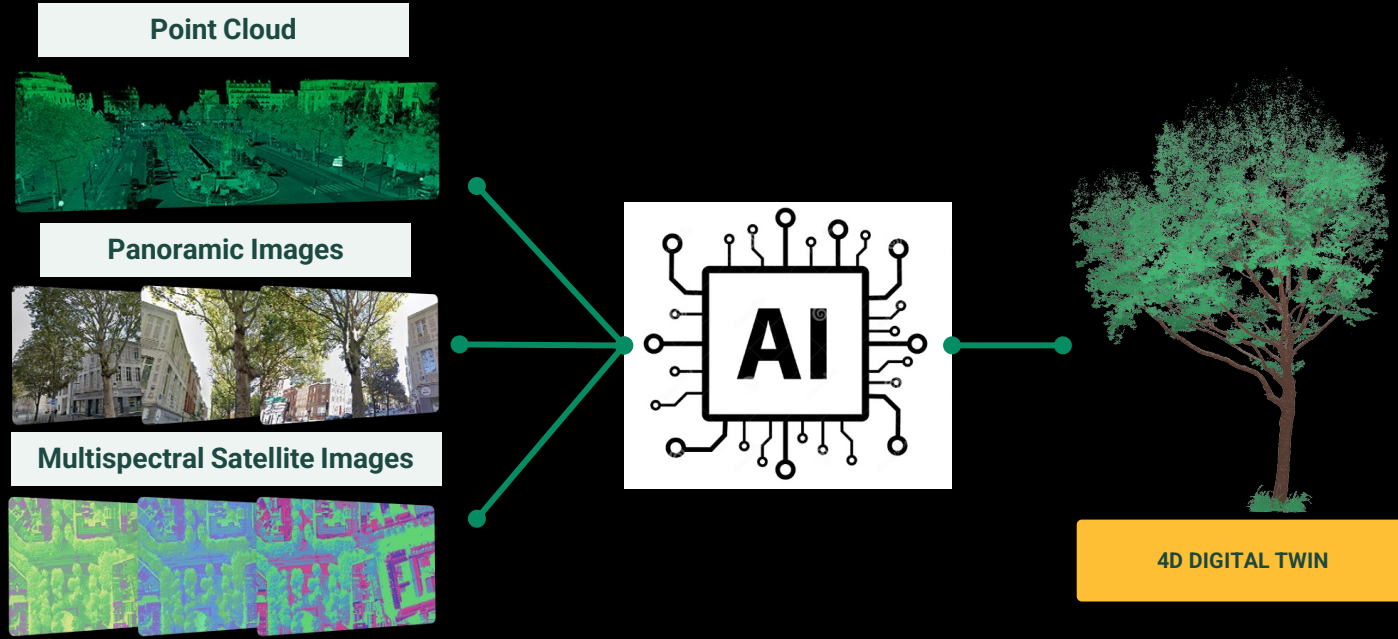
DAVEY 
Resource Group

REACH OUT
TO OUR TEAM 

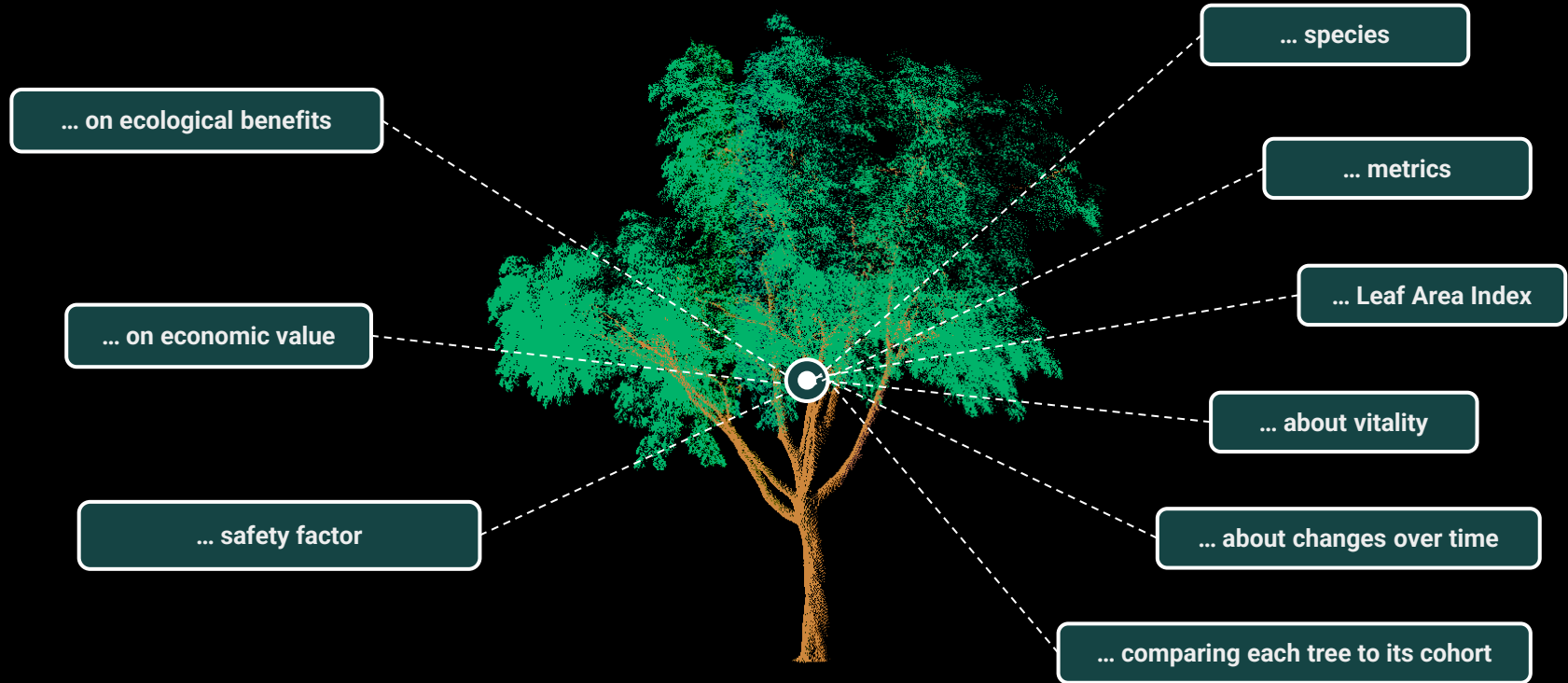
Step 1: We capture cm-accurate point cloud and automatically identify each tree.



Step 2: Create a 4D Digital Tree Twin of each tree

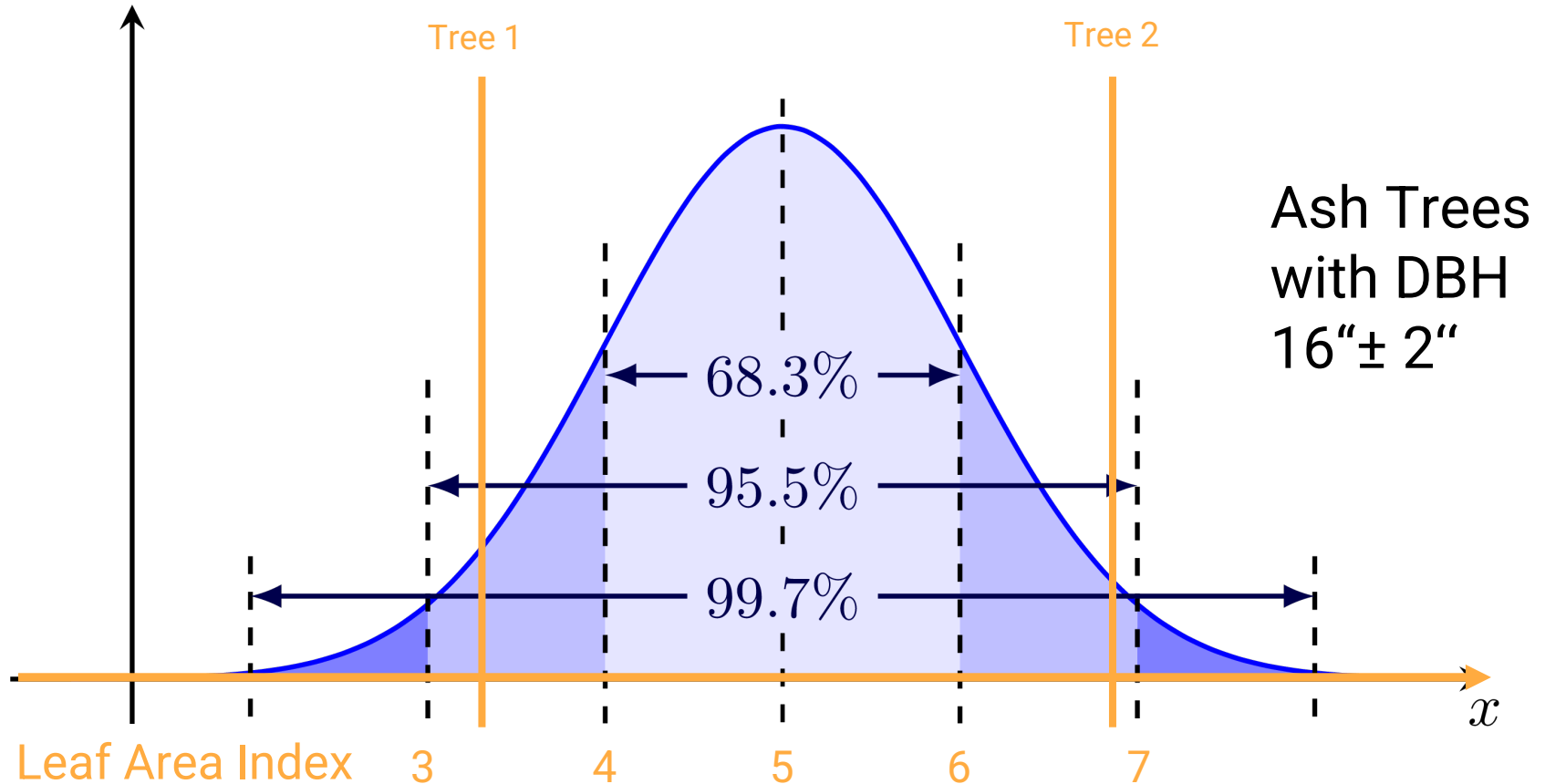


Step 3: We analyze each tree and identify outliers



Digital Tree Twin

Step 4: Identify Outliers within Cohorts



Step 5: Davey Arborists assess all outliers

Remotely ~ 20%



&

In Field ~ 10%



URBAN FOREST PROGRAM CONTINUUM™

STAY ON TRACK FOR SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

Below are the steps that urban forest programs take to create and maintain the healthiest and most resilient urban forest possible. Each component creates a strong foundation of strategic planning, program funding, and community support which results in thriving urban forests.



TREE CITY USA

- Tree Board
- Funding
- Ordinance



DEDICATED COMMITMENT

- Certified Arborist Staff
- Annual Level 1 Assessments



TREE INVENTORY

- Inventory Updating
- Goal Setting



FUNDED PROGRAM

- Urban Forest Management Plan
- Proactive Maintenance



URBAN FOREST MASTER PLAN

- 20-year Vision
- Urban Tree Canopy Analysis
- Stakeholder Input



2 Year Cycle

~5 Year Cycle

~~10 Year Cycle~~

Smart Tree Inventory Program

Year 1

Year 2

Year 3

Year 4

Year 5

Initiate tree smart tree inventory

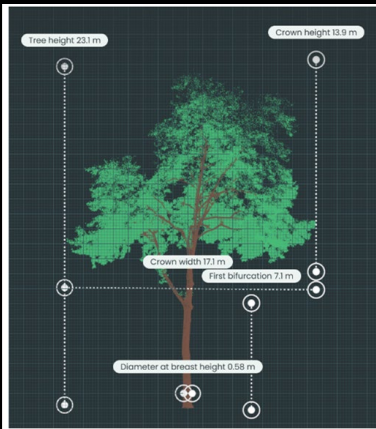
Implement information via TreeKeeper 9

Re-scan smart tree inventory

Implement information via TreeKeeper 9

Re-scan smart tree inventory

Perform advanced assessments



Install TreeKeeper

Perform advanced assessments of flagged trees

Perform change analysis

Update TreeKeeper



Perform advanced assessments of flagged trees

Perform change analysis

Update TreeKeeper



Tucson Million Trees



Tree Benefits

Tree Sites Benefits

93,668 Calculated Trees

Total Yearly Eco Benefits

\$1,958,703.52

Greenhouse Gas Benefits

\$14,739.11

1,241,660.51 lbs CO₂ avoided

806,800.71 lbs CO₂ sequestered

Water Benefits

\$49,971.34

10,410,695.72 gallons saved

Energy Benefits

\$348,124.23

2,734,830.89 kWh saved

18,871.99 Therms saved

Air Quality Benefits

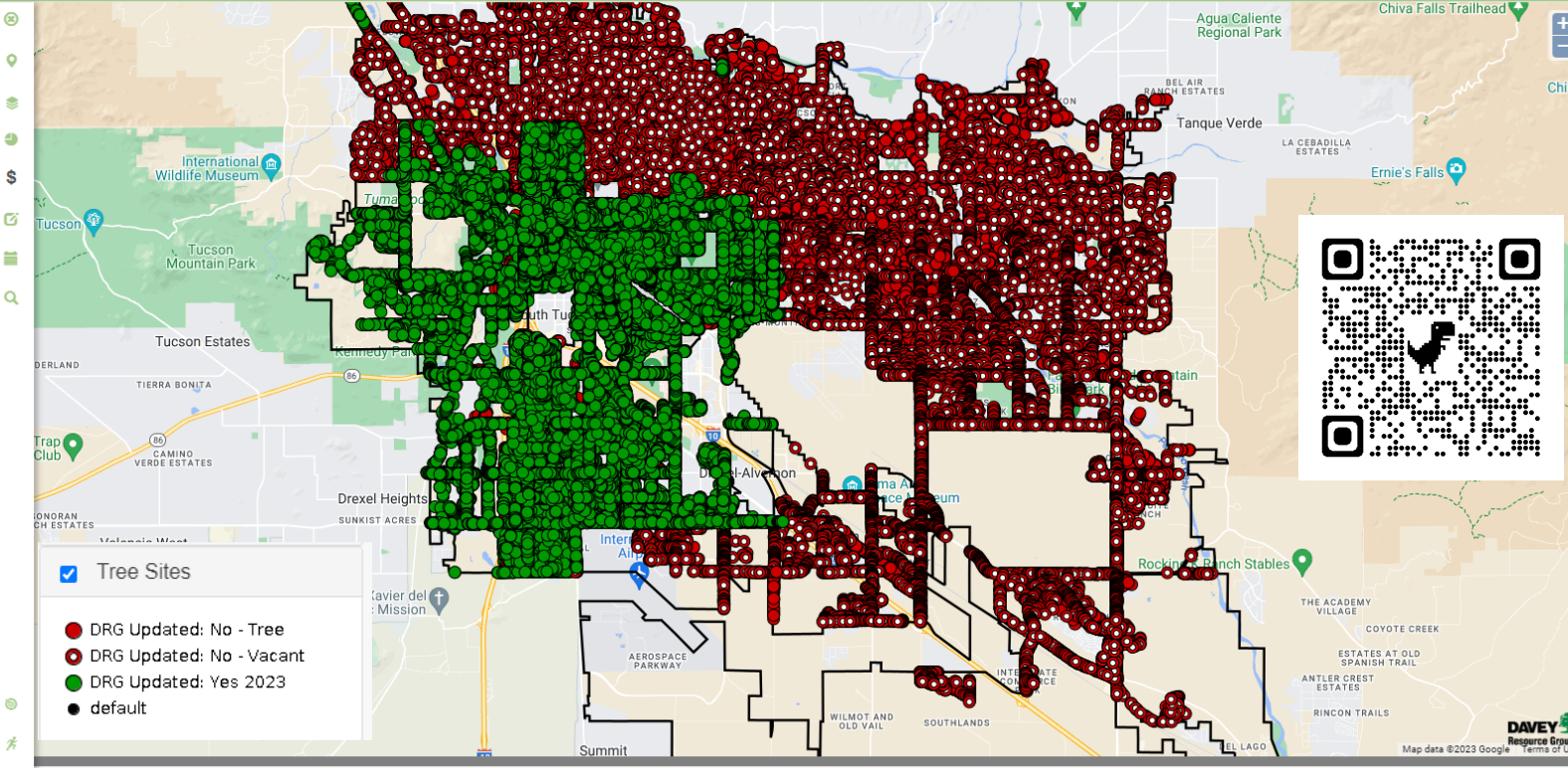
\$68,618.38

7,868.01 lbs pollutants saved

Property Benefits

\$1,477,250.47

3,131,622.03 leaf surface area (sq.ft.)



- Tree Sites
- DRG Updated: No - Tree
 - DRG Updated: No - Vacant
 - DRG Updated: Yes 2023
 - default

Selection

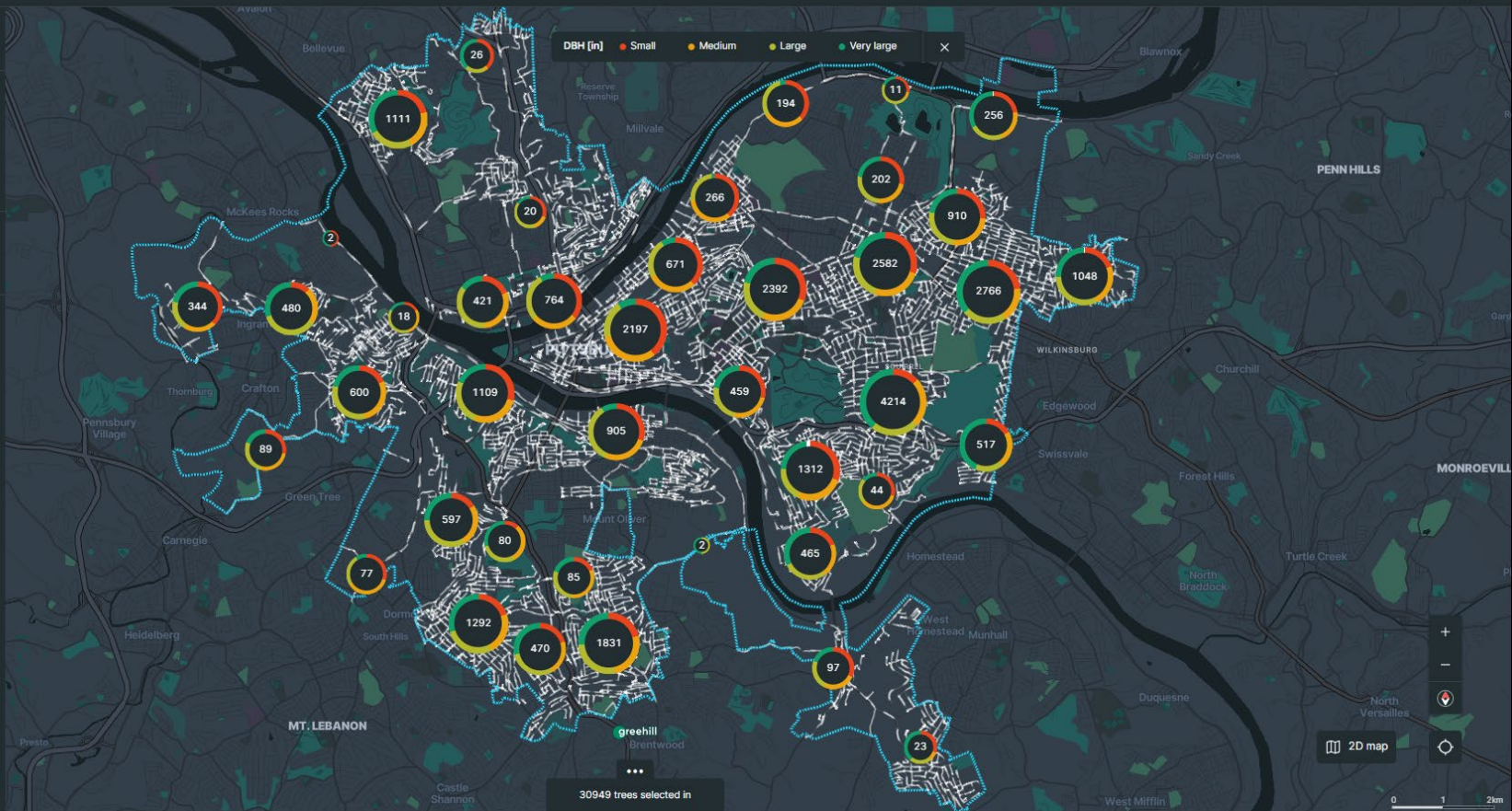
Select areas
MANAGED AREAS

Name of filter

Genus

All

Properties





26681

Details

Prunus

US_PA_PIT23_0177_A_007
40.46451773814371, -79.91859907381541



Dimensions

Ecological benefits

Health Indication

Safety

Economical value

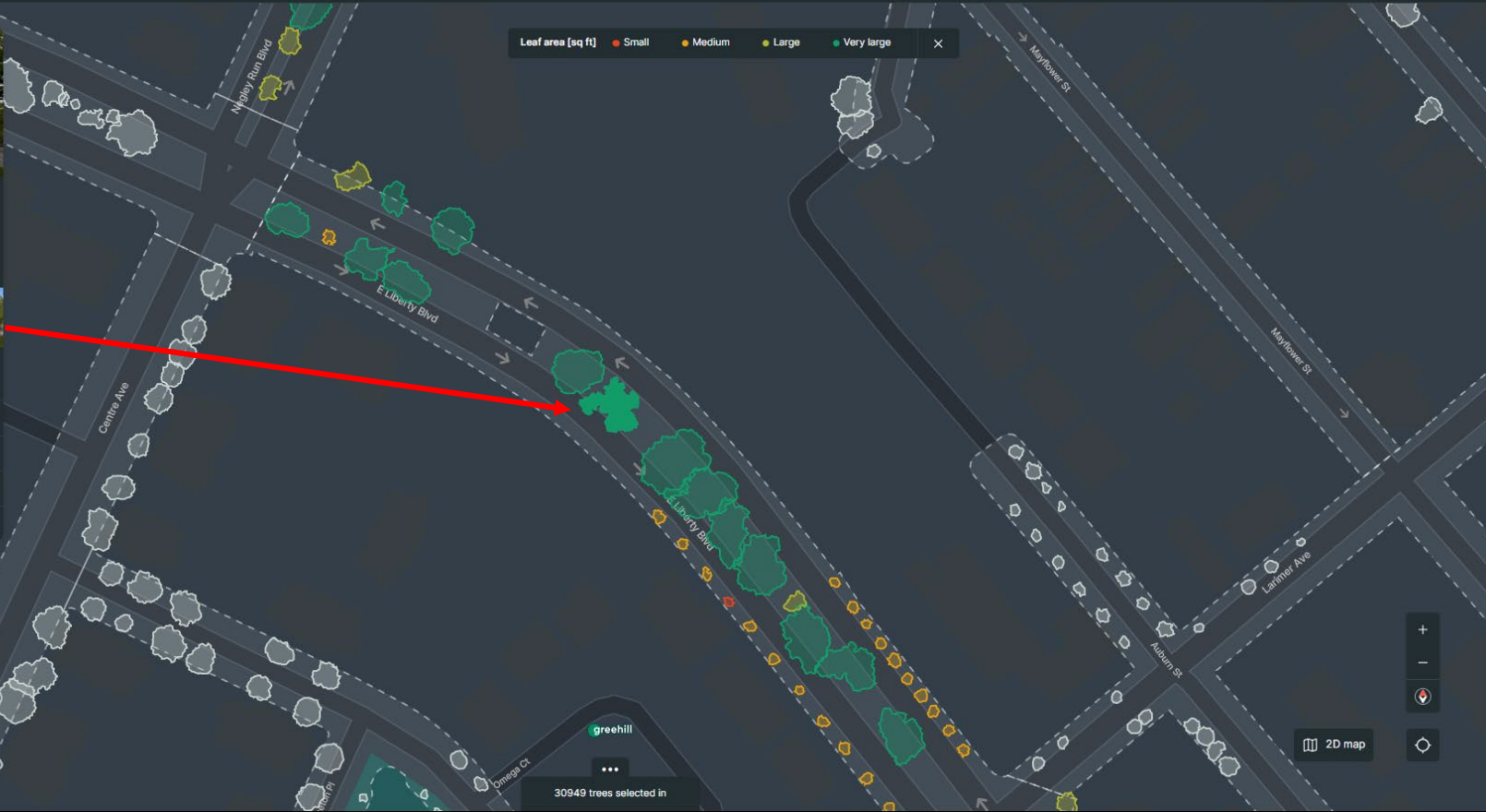
Leaf area [sq ft]

Small

Medium

Large

Very large



2D map





02. 05. 2022

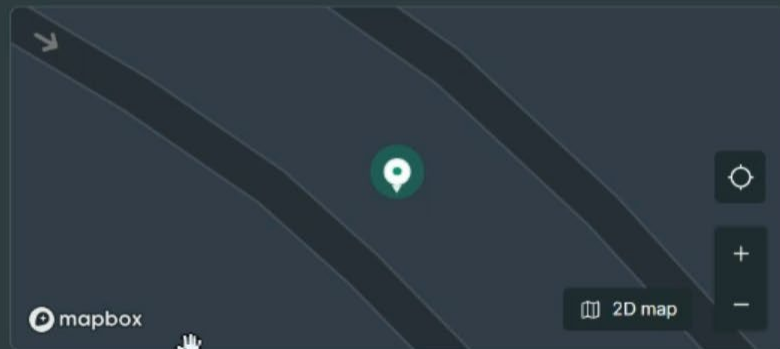
Monitor over time

Twin view

Navigation icons: pan, zoom in, zoom out, 2D map, and a plus sign.

Inventory

GENUS	SPECIES	STREET NAME AND NUMBER
Prunus	No data	No data



Metrics

Crown height 26.22 ft Height 22.24 ft

- > Risk
- Health & Vitality
- Environment
- Benefits

0 Work Records

Show Work Records by Status

Requested Scheduled Completed

Add Work

No work records found for this location.



Work

Work Species
maple, sugar (Acer saccharum)
Condition
Poor

DBH
26

Work Record

Load Last Work Record

Project * Required

Select

Work Type * Required

Select

Priority * Required

Select

Status: New Work Record

R

S

C

Requested Date

05/31/2023

New Status: Requested

Scheduled Date

mm/dd/yyyy

Completed Date

mm/dd/yyyy

Submit

Cancel




12578



- General
- Dimensions
- Safety
- Health**
- Infrastructure
- Ecological benefits
- Economical value

- TWIN
- PANO
- DATA

PHOTOS



+3

Comparison

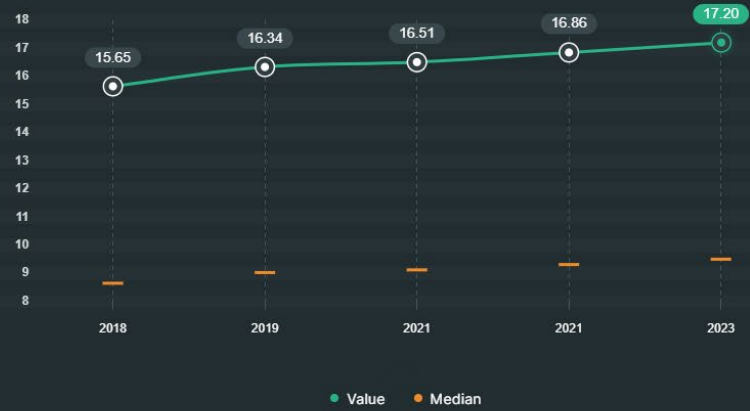
REFERENCE

Default

Health

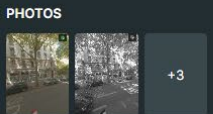
+ Create Job

- Leaf area index
- Growth analytics
- Leaf spectral analytics
- Multispectral analytics (Sat)



- ① General
- + Dimensions
- ✓ Safety ⓘ
- Health**
- 🏠 Infrastructure
- 🌿 Ecological benefits
- 📊 Economical value

 TWIN
  PANO
  DATA



☐ Comparison

REFERENCE

Default ▾

Health

+ Create job

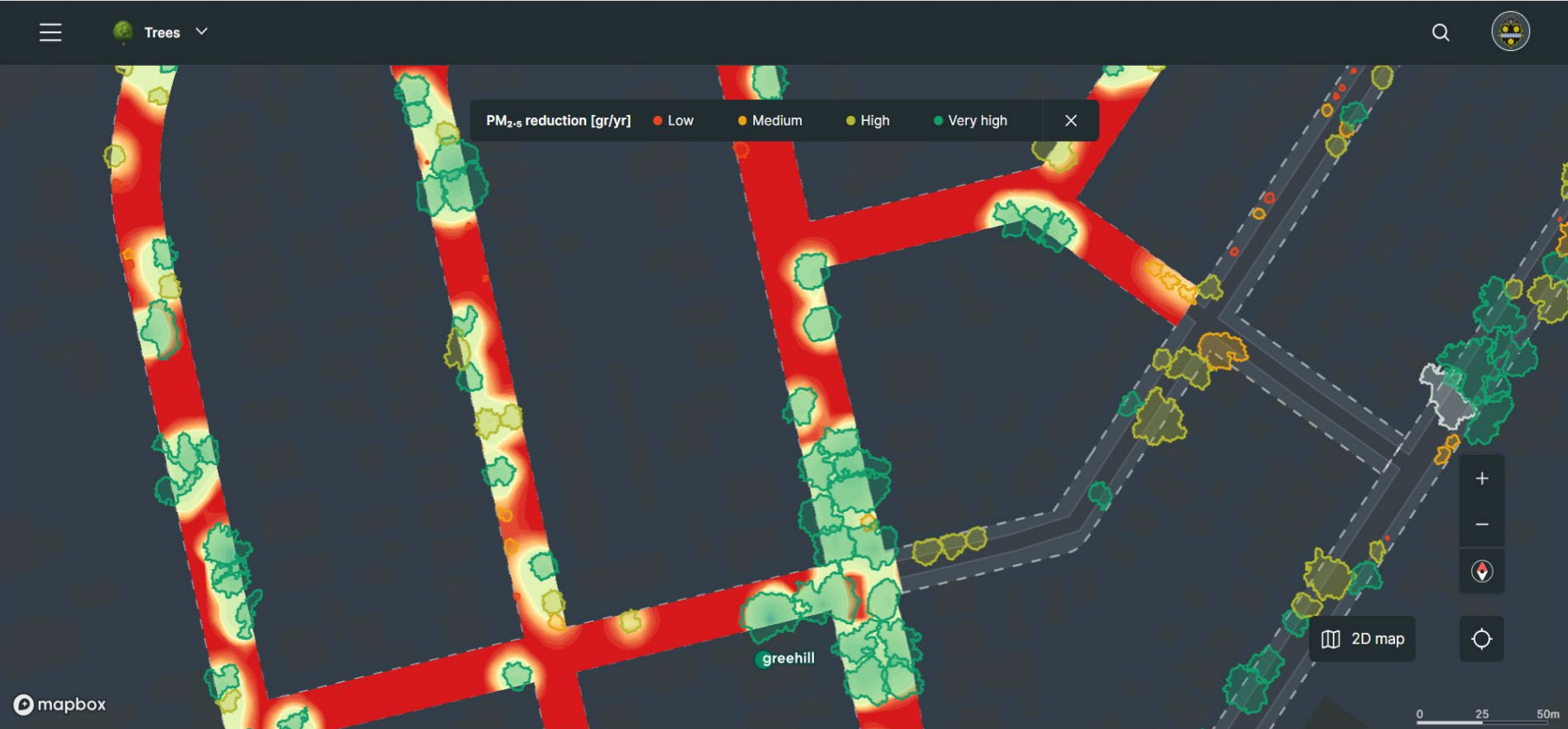
- Leaf area index
- Growth analytics**
- Leaf spectral analytics
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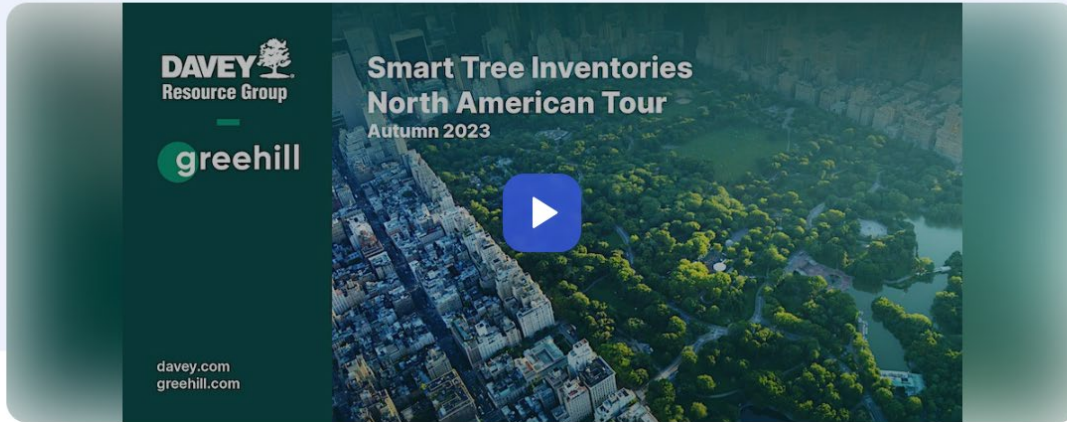
⚠ Warning! Data is displayed for demo purposes only!

● Value ● Median

Human Thermal Comfort



In-person Workshops – Scottsdale, AZ 11-7-2023



Tuesday, November 7



Smart Tree Inventories North American Tour | Scottsdale, Arizona

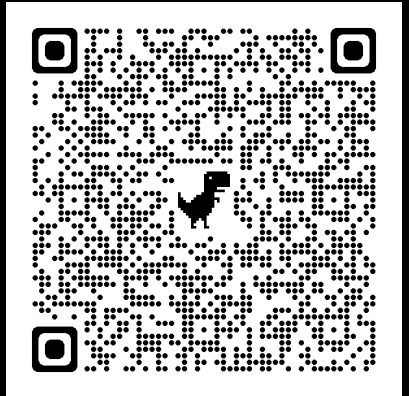
Join us at this workshop to gain new skills & to understand how to better manage your urban forest with Data-Driven Smart Tree Inventories.

Event Admission

- 1 +

Free ⓘ

Reserve a spot



Workshop Agenda

- 9:30 Artificial Intelligence & Technology in Urban Forestry
- 10:00 Implementing/Using Your Tree Inventory
- Break
- 10:40 Smart Tree Inventories
- 11:30 Implementing Smart Tree Inventories
- Lunch (Included)
- 12:30 Equipment Demo & Ride Along (Optional)

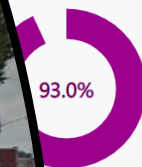
- Objective
- Repeatable
- Efficient
- Precise



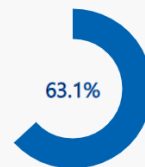
Iteration 3

Finished training on 4/4/2019, 12:51:24 PM using General domain
Finished as: TreeDetectionPOC

Precision \odot



Recall \odot

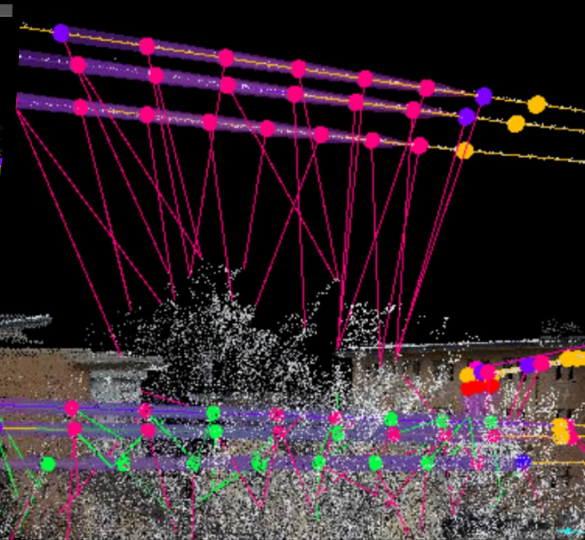
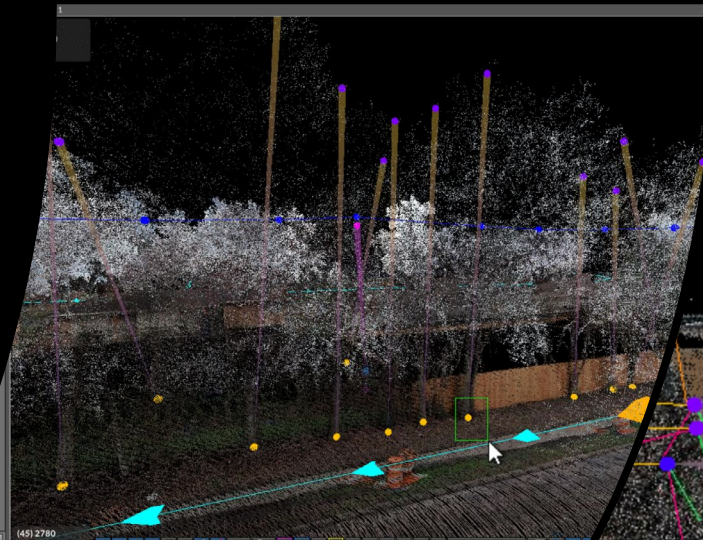


mAP \odot



Performance Per Tag

Precision	Recall	A.P.	Image count
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The Future Is Now!

Smart Tree Inventories

Josh Behounek

Josh.Behounek@davey.com

573-673-7530

